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class

A Journal
Kept on board
the
Bark Drummond
during her passage
from
Boston to California
via
Cape Horn,
By
W^m Adams,
1841,

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

7

Saturday Feb 3rd

In compliance with the repeated request^s of my friends I now take my pen to sketch a few lines and commence what I must call a Journal, (though it be a poor apology), It is not my intention to be extensive in Journalising but on the contrary very brief, mentioning only those things which may be most interesting, as a voyage at sea is usually attended with much sameness.

It is with a degree of satisfaction that I finally find myself commencing this long voyage, though embarking upon a project the result of which time only can reveal, But it is not without a regret. It is sad to look back upon my native shores fast disappearing and think of the many pleasant days

which I have there spent, of a loved
home and friends most dear, all of
which I now must bid adieu.

I have had for the last two months
a growing desire to embark for Cali-
fornia, what some would call
perhaps the Gold fever, I has always
appeared to me like an enterprise
well worth undertaking if in a
right manner, I accordingly visit-
ed ~~about~~ Boston about the 1st of
Jan to see what arrangements I
could make, I was there intro-
duced by Mr H. Holman to the
S. M. Co., saw their constitution
and by laws which I liked much
and as the Co was limited
and not yet full, I gave en-
couragement of my joining as
well as several others from the
who I knew were anxious to
embark, I returned home imm-
ediately and saw Holman Luffer
and Brewer and others, I reported
to them of the Co which I had
met, and of which we all

thought favorable, The above
named gent visited B in a few
days and joined said Co, after
hesitating some time as to the pro-
priety of my leaving and not
being contented to stay, I came to
the conclusion that it was best
to go, though it was for my Father
rather hard to consent to have me
go, as he would be left alone,
But he finally thought I believe
that it was best that I should
go. I then joined the Co and
made immediately preparations for
my departure, as it was our int-
ention to sail by the 25th of Jan.
The time being near when we
were to sail I on Monday morn-
the 22nd of Jan back again to home
and friends and in so with Wolcott
and Brewer proceeded to Boston.
This was a lovely winter morn and
one which I never shall forget, We
stopped at the U.S Hotel where we
met Bro Rapper, P. M. attended a
meeting of the Co at No. 101 & Ct Square,

Found the Co was full, and
that our passage had been seen-
red in the Bark Rochelle, But
finding that she was not what
had been represented, she was
left and our passage engaged in
the Bark Drummond for \$150 our
Co not exceeding 20, She was to have
sailed the 25th but being a new
vessel she was delayed until the
1st inst when she dropped into the
stream and waited until this
morn for a fair wind, I spent
the time very pleasantly while in
B, at the W & Hotel, Sister Jane
came down in the evening train
and remained until I left, which
made it quite pleasant, I will now
say that I shall ever feel under
obligation to Mr R Holman for
his kind attention whilst there
I was quite unwell while at the
Hotel, did not leave my room the
day before I came on board, but was
draged to get out yesterday, and
came on board late in the eve

though the last Pass^g to do so,
My health has not been what I
might wish for the last year.
This is one great motive which
has induced me to leave for
California, thinking that a sea voyage
might perhaps be of benefit,
I sometimes think that I have
perhaps missed my calling in
embarking on this enterprise, situa-
ted as I have been, But leaving it
with one who doth all things well
I will hope for the best,

The anchors were hoisted early
this morn. took a Pilot and with
a fair wind dropped down the Har-
bor, we had not gone far however
before it was ascertained that our
Passenger had been left, he immedi-
ately came to in Presidents Rhoades
while the Pilot should go back for
him, after waiting several hours
he returned without him the swell
being so high that he could not
get up, There being a majority in favor
of sailing the Capt finally set sail

And we were soon outside of
Cape Cod, and with the N. W.
breeze are fast leaving our native
shores, General poor fellows are already
over the side being inshore and
old. Suffering by way of sea-sickness.
But as I resolved before starting not
to be sea-sick I intend to enjoy it
out, saw several sails this afternoon
standing in to harbor. after taking
a farewell look of my native land I
have come into our Cabin to turn
in, find my berth pretty hard to
what I have been accustomed to But
I will soon get used to it.

Sunday, Feb 4th

Weather very unpleasant. the ship hauled during the
night to the S. E. a high sea and
quite a change from yesterday. Most
of the Pass^{rs} sea-sick. The gale has
increased during the day, does not
seem to subside like the Sabbath.

Sunday Feb 5th

The gale continued to increase during
the night and is now raging

with great violence, Capt felt
quite anxious about his vessel
not knowing how she would
weather the storm having
never been proved, But after
hearing her to find that she
roke the waves like a duck and
felt quite easy about her, reman-
ned, double reefed ^{under} top-sails during
the day. Feb 6th Tuesday.

Home to as usual a very
heavy sea. the W blowing a
sharp gale and occasional squalls
a heavy squall during the night
which carried away the head-
braces, I recollect Mr Holman
having said while at the Hotel
that we would all wish ourselves
back before we had been out one
week, I did not think then that
I should wish so soon as this.
There is several in our Co who
would give all they have if they
could be set on shore. for the
first time I am realizing something
of a storm at sea,

Thursday Feb 15th.

The first clear pleasant day
we have had since we left.
Last Sunday was quite pleasant
had service on mid-ship where
all gathered some remarks by Mr
Simmons. The gale lasted
about 10 days and such a storm
never with to see at sea again
the wind became fair yesterday
and are now running in our course.
Saw no sails today but to far
off to speak them. It was about
day-light that I heard the cry of
sail &c. we all turned out and
commenced writing thinking we
might have a chance to land home
but was disappointed. Saw a shoal
of porpoises playing around the
bark today, Sunday 18th.

A pleasant day with a fair
wind, had services this morn
at 10 o'clock. Mr. C read a sermon
which was written by Rev Mr. Colver
for the occasion.

Monday 18th Lat 32°
Heard the cry of said Song 48°
whilst at breakfast, the Capt
said he thought he should
speak her so I commenced
getting my letters ready again
but she proved to be the Bark
John Potter from Baltimore for
California, the gave them 3
 hearty Cheers which they re-
turned. The Pass^{rs} met this
morn and organized a debating
Society - to be called the Capt.
debating Society. Mr J Lindsey
was appointed Pres, It was warm
and much like a June day,
Thursday 21st

We have a strong fine breeze
which is chasing us along finely
saw a large school of flying fish
they frequently fly on board and
go to eat, great preparations
are being made for the morrow
being Washington's birth day,
Cook has killed several fish
chickens and a lot of fowling
her gun which had the occasion.

Thursday Feb 22nd.

~~Thursday~~ birth day of Missings
and a better one we could not
have had, she had a fine celebra-
tion, enjoyed it much, first
a salute this morn had an address
from Mrs Lindley, Lat $28^{\circ}35'$ Long 45°

Thursday 27th A large
English ship passed us to the
left a short distance astern she
was under full sail and looked
fine, though a poor sailer,

Wednesday 28th

A head wind which we have met
for the last week and which
has seemed to be our luck to
have a good share of the time since
we left, Capt Stimpf there is a
Jonah aboard,

Thursday March 1st

Our ears were again saluted by sail
40 just as we were through dinner,
there was a great rush upon deck to
get a sight of her and hoping that
she was bound for the U.S. and that
we might have an opportunity,

but she proved to be under full
sail and was soon out of sight.
Lat 21° Long 35° , Friday March 2nd,
Nothing new the wind remaining the
same, rather down-spirited, Pass^{rs}
all on deck and on the yards enjoying
the fine moon which makes it
delightful, passed the eve quite pleas-
ant in viewing the heavens and think-
ing of former days, Saturday 3rd

This, awakened this Morn by
a hail of fair wind which soon brought
us on deck as it is something that
we have not had for a long time, of
course in good spirits, the haul from
T. to N.W. having made so much E.
we are now running T, Pass^{rs} busied
themselves by turning and pulling
sticks, on which foreman is the Ber-
rily, Sunday March 4th

A pleasant day with a fair W,
and the Capt being an observer of the
Sabbath and wishing that all on board
should do so, makes it seem like the
Holy Sabbath, had service at 10 o'clock,
Saw a sail at a distance off our starboard
or, her course being the same as ours,

The fork of March and the last
of Polk's reign, Long 33° top of Cape
Monday March 5th

The pleasantst day I have on
board, a great day in the States
as old Zerk takes the Chair.
according to the Capt's promising
the Sail which, ^{we} yesterday saw
at a distance was near us this
morn, She soon ran up her Colours
which showed her to be American
when our flag was hoisted. She
continued to near us and we
saw with the glass that her decks
were crowded of course concluding
that she was a Californian, she
soon showed her private Signal
which told us that she was
the Ship Magnolia, Capt then
knew that she was from New
Bedford, as our Bark has no
private Signal - we could not
show any, She saw that she wis-
hed to speak us and our Capt bore
down to her (we being at the Wind-
ward of her) and hove to, she hove

to off our stern and hailed us
our Capt answered and found
that she was bound to B. she
left New Bedford on the 5th of Feb
had a very rough time in the
gulf, lost several boats and
spars, she had 24 Pass^{rs}, five
Ladies and one Baby, after giving
3 cheers for old Jack and 3 for
the Ladies which they returned.
Both vessels set sail and
we went to breakfast. Her Capt
urged our Capt very politely to come
on board but he refused without
returning the invitation.
as soon as we were through
Breakfast we were all ordered
again to see our near neigh-
bors, then we saw that she was
lowering a boat and manning
it and made for us, I was
delighted with the idea of again
seeing a strange face as these whom
I have to see every day have be-
come so familiar and as it
was the first performance of the

which I had run at sea
I enjoyed it much, They were
down along side with their Capt
and several Pass^{rs}, assisted them
on board when we g^oassed them
like Brothers, their Capt gave
our Pass^{rs} leave to take his boat
and go to his Ship, it was in-
stantly full and off it then
returned with more visitors.
I did not find any one among
them that I knew still I enjoyed
it just as well, We opened our
private stores to them, Cake fruit
Tobacco, &c., It was a fine day
and we had a very merry time
eat & drank sang and cracked
Jokes, to show something of
the time we have had I will
mention that when they re-
turned to their Ship several
were so tight they could not
navigate, and by the time
we were under way several
of our Passengers were in the
same predicament, But
I will not mention any

Names, after spending the forenoon very pleasantly we again got under way, with hearty Cheers, sailed in to during the day came near and spoke in the Eve.

Tuesday March 6th

A fair to and a pleasant day, saw several sails at a distance.

Wednesday 7th

Saw several sails. ~~Spoke~~ one a Brig from Manilla bound to Yarmouth, as she bore down to us we out with our letters hoping that she was bound to the U.S. but was again disappointed, I lost my mattress overboard today whilst airing my bedding on our Cabin, I fell on board me his so I shall get along very well, Thursday 8th

A sultry calm day, the evenings are delightful in this Lat, the Moon is Eclipsed this Eve and visible, all on deck viewing it, Lat 20°.

Friday March 8th

A Cloudy day nearly Calm, saw several sails, spoke one a Bremen Brig from Rio, bound to Europe, repaired our letters as usual but did not get near enough to throw them aboard,

Saturday 10th

A stiff breeze from the East, Capt says a cold wind run all day at the rate of 8 knots, Capt had the ~~mail~~ ship cleared of lumber and rubbish, Lat $17^{\circ} 30'$ Long 33° , Sunday 11th,

The fair W continues, had service but no sermon, Mr C being unwell, I passed the day pleasantly in reading and singing Familiar tunes,

Monday March 12th
East Wind continues, making Lat very fast our Course being S. by E. Saw for the second time a School of Porpoises which crossed our bows, for one I would fain have seen one served up for dinner, Porpoise and

but lost him Lat $12^{\circ} 30'$

Tuesday 13th

Feeling very well, some sick
ones on board, Myron quite
unwell gave him some Compo-
sition. Mrs Holman unwell
having for the first in the
day-time taken his birth;

Lat $1^{\circ} 50'$, Long 31°

Wednesday 14th

A fair Wind and quite warm
Bury myself playing back-gammon
with Myron. Several sick with
the mumps otherwise all well
Lat $7^{\circ} 18'$, Thursday 15th

A fine Wind and what would
be called at home a pretty warm
day, the thermometer in shade
at 84° . Lat $4^{\circ} 18'$ Long 28° ,

Friday 16th

Nearly calm with occasionally show-
ers which are very refreshing. Bath
is to be held to during the night
being near the isle of St Paul
and fearing to run, as we are
near the line of the Tropic

Wreck us a call but getting
frightened. Wreck a short stay,
and did not attempt any
performance, - Saturday 17th
A dead calm most of the day,
occasional showers. Saw a lot of
fish about the size of shad, jumping
out of the water. They are called
ship-jacks, a shark came around
the vessel this afternoon which
caused a good deal of sport. The
first one I ever saw, was about 5 ft
long. Saw the Cook finally suc-
ceeded in fastening him from
the bowsprit and hauled him
out of water. It was a fine sight
to see the monster breathing
his last as the blood was
pouring from the wound. But
in trying to get him on board
he slipped off the warpoon and
we lost him. Lat 28 miles N,

Sunday 18th
A very warm day. Calm most of the
time. Saw two sails at a distance
Sun being nearly vertical at noon.
Lat 58 miles S, Long 29°

Monday March 19th

A fresh breeze making it quite pleasant, was under the powerful necessity of seeing a man put in irons. A few words in regard to our Capt. He is a good navigator and a more cautious man perhaps never commanded a vessel. But he is very easily excited and when so has no control over his temper, I have several times heard him damn his men dreadfully and once or twice a Passenger. But a Capt is placed in a very peculiar situation, especially if an owner in the vessel, It is in the first place necessary that they should be very strict and rigid with their crew in order to maintain perfect command over them, It is perhaps no glimmer the case that a Capt is to riggeel than that he is to lenial. A sailor by the name of Ben was at the wheel and steering & preserve as well as he could being a new

Sailor, but she yawed considerably.
Capt sang out as usual, keep her
straight there, but he did steer
to suit him. Capt sprang off
the Coffin commenced stabbing
him, took the main brace rope
end and struck at him. He
seized him by the throat and
dragged him to mid-ship threaten-
ing to murder him, called for
the irons threatened to iron his
mate if he did not bring them
quick, they were brought and put
on without Bens offering much
resistance which would be of
no use, he was sent aft and
Capt told him he would keep
him so until he got into Port.

Tuesday March 20th,
A fresh breeze, looking out for
land as we are off the Cape, Ben
was set at liberty today as
Capt is over his flit. and very
pleasant, Lat $3^{\circ} 28'$,
Long $30^{\circ} 17'$, Wednesday 21st
A fair breeze. Discovered a Brig
this morn off our leeboard 2nd,

which proved to be heading the
same way with us, about 3 leagues
distant, continued so until
after noon when we showed
Edouard Coulass and she proved
to be a yankee. She was at the
thin end of us and soon
bore towards us, in doing which
she made a strange appearance
sometimes standing perpendicular
and then running right across
from us. Capt thought she
was afraid of us, she soon
came across our stern when our
Capt hailed her. she proved
to be the Brig Epieharaw from
Cape de Verd Tides bound to
Bisgranul, as they inquired for
late papers Capt told him to
drop to the leeward of us and
he would throw him some,
in doing which he came very
near running into her, she
bore ahead and across our bows
so that the papers were dropped
from our bowsprit on to her
deck. She was a little nearer

neighbor than I wished to see
here, Capt thought he would
not undertake a like job again
they appeared much pleased
with the papers and wished
us much success, to which
we gave them three cheers.

Lat $5^{\circ} 25'$, Thursday 22nd
A fine breeze Lat $8^{\circ} 50'$,

Saturday 24th,
Capt is anxious to speak a
vessel from Rio fearing that
we will be overextended there

Lat $12^{\circ} 16'$, Sunday 25th
A stiff breeze came on last
night which made our Bark
rock and pitch, one of the Hal-
yards gave way which brought
Cummings and Gibbons on deck
they were afraid the masts
would be carried away, stiff
breeze continues today, a heavy
squall came up about noon
which we ran away from by
changing our course, Lat $14^{\circ} 25'$
Long $32^{\circ} 28'$

Wednesday March 28th

A dead calm and the ocean
looks sublime, a delightful Eve
after a very warm day, I enjoy
the Eve much. Lat $15^{\circ} 46'$,

Friday 30th

A very warm day dead Calm
Many of the Pass^{rs} took baths
by jumping over-board, dangerous
business on account of sharks.

Saturday 31st,

Saw a shark this morn at our
hull some fire shot with him
warpooned him but did not get
him. Pass^{rs} do not wish to take
baths today. Spoke an Italian
Brig tonight but did not get
much information as we
could not understand them,

Sunday April 1st

Saw several sails today but did
not speak any, all anxiously
looking out for land as the
Capt has concluded to go in
to Rio Janeiro, we are not far
from Port all anxious to get in
as we have not seen land since

we left Boston, Monday ^{2nd}
was awakened this morn by
the cry of land &c. came on
deck and could just discover
the summit of Cape Frio, and
as it became lighter could pl-
ainly see the mountains of
S America, we were all glad to
see them, had a fair wind and
were ^{sailing} within 3 leagues of the land
till of the forepart of the day
The scenery became more and
more delightful as we neared
the harbor, we discovered
just after dinner a Peak called
the Sugar-loaf, it lies right at
the entrance of the harbor and
can be seen several leagues at
sea being 1200 ft high, it resem-
bles very much a loaf of sugar
and is a very good point for
ships making the harbor, we
went down to it very fast and
by dusk were within 30 rods
of it entering ~~off~~ the harbor. The
summit scenery was delightful
surpassing any thing I ever saw,

the hills being covered with a
green verdure and scattering
Palm-trees I discovered ~~some~~
several neat little cottages,
located in the distant hills
which appeared like lonely
habitations, we were becalm-
ed here about an hour the sea
here having left us. The
entrance to the harbor is abo-
ut 1/2 mile wide between the
Fort and Loaf, It was a bright
moon-shine & so that we were
suffing and toeking trying to
get in to an anchorage, our
boat was finally lowered by
the aid of which we were able
to beat in and come to anchor
about 10 o'clock, out-side of the
inner fort, Tuesday April 3rd,
After a sweet night's rest I awoke
about day-break by the dogs
barking and Cock's crowing, which
seemed very pleasant to my
ears again, I was soon on deck and
saw a precious air I think I never
before inhaled, the atmosphere

seemed to be performed with
a precious oyster, as it became
light I began to have a view
of the City and Country, the
scene again I will say was ~~not~~
~~thoughtful~~ splendid, the City
lay about a mile distant and
did not much resemble an
American City, after breakfast
we received visits from the board-
ing Officers when we were per-
mitted to go on shore, our
vessel was then crowded by
shore-boats manned with Nigro-
es, we did take us ashore for
a 25 cts, but our Co having boats
they were lowered to take us,
I went ashore with several of
our Co, as our inquiry was for
a hotel we were directed to
the Hotel de l'Univers, where
we immediately called for a
Dinner, For after having been
at sea near two months and
subject to sea fare it is not
strange perhaps that we all should
feel somewhat inclined to

Stomachs, I imagine the
Landlord thought we were per-
suing a pretty heavy diet by the
way we called for more more
Our dinner consisted of Beef-steak
Eggs, fried Potatoes Coffee Fruits
and things & cigars. We all
seemed to be bound to devour
every thing which was set before
us, we all called ourselves
strict temperance but thought
the wine was very nice did
not drink more than 8 or 10
bottles, Mr Cummings was
not backward in taking all
of his part, thought a little
was good for the headache,
After dinner we took our Chairs
out on the Piazza (being on the
second story) smoked all the
cigars we could, and all
appeared to feel slick, I think
there was truth of us and were
well aware that such pleasure
we could not expect at Calif-
ornia, Our motto therefore
seemed to be like the sailors

to quit while in Test for
when at sea ~~we~~ they can't.
We paid our Bills which
in all was \$10 took a short
walk and returned to our boat.
Having had a very pleasant
time, thus ended my first
days visit in Rio.

Thursday April 18th
As I have had quite a num-
ber of letters to write and being
unwell some of the time I
have neglected to note daily
in my Journal. I spent several
days very pleasantly in
going on shore but soon became
quite sick of the City and
wished myself again at sea.
The inhabitants being very different
in manner and custom from
Americans, a great portion of
them are Blacks who are held
in bondage, & who receive some-
times a great part of the
inhabitants, as there has been
some 20 vessels for. & whilst
we have been here, and I

am sorry to say that I have
seen many of them drunk, se-
veral have committed crimes and
sentenced to prison, the are here
by in being here during Lent as
there is more going on. The City
is tolerably well laid out, I
some of the streets being very long
and extensive, I saw the Emperor
one day as he appeared on the
Piazza of his Palace. he is a fine
looking man about 25 yrs of age,
Orange and Banpas are very plenty
though rather late in the season,
I have my berth near half full
of oranges for which I paid 25 ob-
per 100. I have not visited the Co-
untry as I intended being unwell.

Most of our Cohort & large boat
and took an excursion up Teseo
river, were gone 3 days, As I was
on shore one day I met Capt Pierce
Faxon Fuller and Tatis, they spent
an evening a little at a bout-
ing alley, Now these fellows had
kissed a good deal about these

After sailing, we went to the
alley. They did not like to
sell with as I did not know
much about sailing, when we
were through I had struck them
all getting more Piro than
any other one, I crossed the
harbor one day in to with Faxon
Fuller Kenold and Burnett
we crossed in the steamer
we went on what I should call
it if at home a boat, the place
is called Free City, I went into
some fine orange orchards, saw
the trees laden with them, could
not buy them for 10 cts per 100—
I returned to the Bark late in
the Eve being quite tired, and did
not leave the Bark again for a week,
having ate to much fruit,
The reason of our being delayed
here so long is that the vessel
might be repaired a little
the carpenter, very slow and
lazy, all now being completed, 8 or
9 days we shall go to sea tomorrow

Friday April 20th

After receiving calls from the
boarding Officers, the vessel
anchors and set sail for sea,
Had considerable trouble in get-
ting out of the harbor, were near
sunning ashore and into others
vessels several times, It was clo-
udy raining and a heavy sea with but
little wind what there was being
ahead, But after beating and
heaving several hours we were
again at sea, there were several
vessels started to come out the
same time that we did but we
were ahead of them, some came
to anchor again fearing to come out.
after dinner our vessel was home
to for a whale ship to come up.
The Capt of which our Capt was
acquainted with had been before
the mast with him, she was
seen up with us, the Capt came
on board our vessel when we
set sail he spent the afternoon
returned to his ship at night

and sailed in. To several days
he sent his boat along side
~~with~~ ^{for} Roseman for Capt. Hare, he
went with three of our Pass^{es}
they returned at night having
been a few times, saw the ship
Palena and Brig Beadain which
came out ^{for California.} with us. They were
at the disposal of us.

Thursday 22nd

The whale ship sailed in farewell
wished us a good passage around
the Cape and changed her course
saw today the fine Dolphins
a fish which I have long wished
to see, it was amusing to see
them change their color,
succeeded in harpooning one
but lost him, saw this afternoon
on a water spout off our luger,
it was about 3 miles distant
left called for a gun fearing
it would strike us, but it
broke at a distant. They are
very frequent in this lat and
very dangerous,

Wednesday April 25th

The weather has been squally
for several days, begins to grow
calm, considerable lightning, saw
the ship, I saw saw tonight
while at supper seemed to be very
near, saw after supper a large
whale he came near the ship was
a fine looking fellow, Friday 27th

The wind thus far from Rio has
been from the S.W., it hauled
to the southward yesterday is quite
squally and quite cool seems
somewhat like Gulf stream.

Saturday April 28th

The ship hauled today the night so
that we have a fair wind running
at the rate of 10 knots. The ship
covered a sail this afternoon off
our starboard bow at the last of us
Capt thought at first he wanted
run down to her but as it
was some trouble to take in star-
board we kept our course.
She was seen off our bows when
the Capt thought he recognized
her as she was a large ship.

journal that she was driven
down by her signal which she
met her to be the Bark me-
morise as Capt. supposed, it
seems she left Boston a short
time before we left the Rio Grand
and was now on her return
Capt being well acquainted
with the officers was very
sorry that he had not spoken
her, as she was to far past as
now, we were all sorry as we
might not meet her.

Lat $34^{\circ} 39'$, Long $49^{\circ} 3'$,
Monday 30th.

Fair & continues, sunning at
the end of S. W. B. there have
been for several days a ^{small} large
Bird around called the Pet
cross, these are the largest bird
ever seen at sea, the Pass^{es}
succeeded in catching one with
a hook and line, he measured
when extended 9 ft a fine look-
ing bird with a large and beau-
tiful eye, and took very harm-
less, Lat 36° , Long 46° .

Thursday, May 2nd 1848.

Four large albatrosses were caught
all of which were killed to
gratify the wishes of a few Pass;
Lat 40°, Long 28° 40',

Saturday May 12th.

Had today heavy squalls of hail
and snow; Wind ahead as usual
None to or we have been most
of the time for the last ten days,
under double reefed top-sails.

Some days blowing like a hurricane
and Pamparous just such weather
as every vessel has to experience in
passing the river La Plate,

I must say that I often wished
with Mr Holman that I was safely
sheltered by my Father's house,

Lat 45°, Long 50°.

Monday 14th, Cloudy and thin
dy, rough and unpleasant 100
days from Boston.

Thursday 17th.

Frequent hail squalls. The Barom-
eter lower than the Capt. saw
it, and before night commences

Raining and blowing a gale.
Sunday May 20th.
Wail this P.M. a prayer meeting
in our cabin the first of the kind
we have had on board. - was quite
interesting seemed like home, some
but had services ~~not~~ sabbath-
days since we left Rio. an acc-
ount of Capt. Hanning. lost confi-
dence in and being offended with
the Preacher, (Cummings)

Monday May 21st.
This is my birth-day, is quite
chilly. Some rain this morn.
and came out quite pleasant
before night. I am quite
happy thinking much of my
mother, home and friends.
Lat $48^{\circ}39'$ Long 57° .
Tuesday 22nd.

Remained all day a very seldom
occurrence in this lat which
is 48° Long 57° . Wednesday 23rd.
Sailing this morn on our course
within 50 miles of the Falkland
Is., took ship about noon
and stood to the Eastward.

as we were almost between the
isle and main land, it was
Capt intention to run between
them but the W. having hindered
the S. W. could not safely
we are now making Eastern
it get out side, Lat $51^{\circ}11'$ Long 56°

Saturday 26th,

We have got to the Eastward
southward of the isles, have not
seen them though it was Capt int-
ention to have made them. He
refused today to give us the
Lat and Long being prejudiced
against some of the Passes, He
told me the Lat being 55° ,

Sunday May 27th

A snowy morn. saw two whales
this morn. Capt, Barty tried to
shoot them but we had to
call them four masks men as
they could not hit them

Monday 28th,

A cold morn. took a canoe
with a light snow. Home to.

Tuesday 29th Had today a

Dr. snow storm which lasted
until 6 P.M. Making about 4-
mths on our course, -

Wednesday May 30th
I came on deck this morn and found
the yards square, as I have
hardly seen them before since we
left Rio. We were anxious to know
the Lat and Long, but could not
ascertain, But as our course was
N by E, we knew we were in the
region of the Cape. The breeze was
quite fresh and it was snowing
quite hard, reminded me of a
N.E. snow storm. I was glad to
get some snow to wash my hands
and face though cold business.
The storm continued to increase,
and at noon were running under
double reefed top sails and reefed
courses at the rate of 12 mths. an
hour. The wind increased to a
heavy gale by snow storm such as
I never saw before and we were
sawing at a dreadful rate be-
fore it. At noon we were all

rejoicing for our fair Wind thinking that we would soon be in the Pacific, But alas how often are our hours of happiness turned into those of sadness, The Wind was blowing so hard at night that it was with difficulty that I could go aft. I stood by the wheel some time by halting on and keeping to the lee of the Round-house I watched the motion of our Bark which was very wild, then there the Capt ordered another man to the wheel and it was with difficulty that they both kept her on her course, My feelings at this time can only be known by myself. But what increased our fear, must was that the Capt appeared so much excited. He was seen to go to his Charts often and about night he told us that we were within 20 miles of Cape Horn which bore on our starboard. Now, this was not very pleasant to our ears.

The ¹/₂ had hauled a little to
the S and we were obliged to
bead, in doing which we could
only make a ¹/₂ course. It seem-
ed the Capt had made a little
mistake in reckoning as we were
much nearer the point of the Cape
than Capt had any idea of, so
we were in rather a critical
situation. He told us just what
we were and said he would
let her run until 6 o'clock then
stem to as he did not dare run
longer without day-light. But
said we would then be in danger
of ~~striking~~ ^{drifting} ashore but it was
the only thing he could do.
He exceedingly done so. It was
a fearful sight to me, I always
placed confidence in the C^{pt}
and knew he would not tell
us such a story unless it was
so though some of the Pass^{es}
Lindsey said Capt was being
honest. That we were 300 miles
from land, the sea was very

high during the night. But
our good little Bark did not
shed any very heavy ones.

Thursday: May 31st

This morn came and according
to the Cape calculation found
us very near the point of the
Cape which is called Hermits-
isle, a short distance from this
was the main land which
we could see extended for
some distance. But with this
morn came the sun in all its
glory which to our great advan-
tage shone near all day so the
good observation was obtained.
Hermit's isle lay off our stern
if we had been a little farther
to the eastward we should by
this time have been ashore. This
isle is in Lat 55° 59'. It was not
more than 5 miles distant, the
land along looked truly des-
olate as the sun glistened on
its snow covered summits.
The W. was still blowing stiff

from the J.C. and a very heavy
sea, with the same sea Capt
had never dared to easy sail but
would lay to, but now there was
no laying to, all sail must be
carried and immediately to get
in the hands we would drift
ashore, Capt had as much sail
set as he dared when he saw
the waves finally, he soon left
Hermit isle at our stern with a lee
shore all along our star-board side.
our great ~~fear~~ ^{fear} now was that the
J would haul to the south
when we would be sunk. Capt
said there was isle ahead
which we should make before
night but hoped to get outside
of them, the moon then about
2 P.M. and knew by the observation
that they were the San Diegos
the moon slight to sun between
them and the moon sank but
there being a good moon got along
well, but all knew that we
had a very narrow escape.

with this I hope we should soon
be out of danger, Lat 56° Long $68^{\circ} 10'$

Friday June 1st.

This morn found us fairly in
the Pacific, but the wind be-
came during the night to the
S. W. so nothing but a 1st course
would clear us we were obliged
to tack and stand to the S. E.
We now had to look out for
the Deagues again, but we had
made so much sailing during
the night that we passed to
the Southward of them without see-
ing them. Saw today a sail being
the first which we have seen since
one we saw in a gale some 1000 off
the La-Plata, she was close be-
hind us but on the other
tack, the sea was so running
very high but we passed within
sight to speak, she proved to be a
French Bark with few Pass^{rs} on
and got much information, excha-
nged longitudes found they did
not agree, our Capt tried to

tell her that he saw the
land yesterday. Capt I said that
unless they backed ship in 12
hours they would be ashore,
Lat $56^{\circ}25'$ Long 68° ,

Saturday June 7th,
This morn by dead reckoning found
us in the Atlantic again,
when we backed ship and stea-
ded S. W. Lat being 57° ,
Sunday 6th,

We have made no headway
during the past few days. The
W. being stiff from the S. W.
wind. We back ship every 24
hours, standing S. W. and
S. E., there are now off Cape
Horn and for one I have seen
all I wish to see of it. Although
the weather has not as yet
been what I expected to find
it. It has been since we passed
the date most of the
time calm, rough but and
cloudy, the days now are
less than 8 hours long, various

ways are resorted to to pass the
Our Cabin has received the name
of Mallet Factory, as all hands
have for several weeks busied
themselves by making mallets
and tunnels, It is very comfortable
in our Cabin, do not stay on deck
long at a time it being quite
hot, and as my feet become
sore they are quite cold, I am
always glad to hear at forenoon,
noon, and eve, the rap and
ring of Strobilium, or carbide,
a song which shows that we
have 12 hours less to be here.
We have had but two meals a
day for several weeks the days being
so short, Lat 55°, Long 68 1/2°.

Thursday June 7th,

A dead calm all day which
 seldom occurs in this lat. quite
pleasant. Capt says he never
saw such weather here before, saw
a large ship at a distance bearing
N.E., Friday June 8th,
A usual after a calm in this

at the 1st ship, we have now
a fine breeze from the S.E. running
on our beam with the stowaways
set, in a fair way to leave B.
soon.

Sunday 10th.

A fair wind continues and
we are now well to the westward
of the Cape hoping in a few days
to be in warmer weather, espe-
cially on both Tupper account as
he is quite low and warm weather
is the only thing which can restore
him. We have had a hard time
of it since we left Rio being
sick most of the time, having
frequent Chills, Lat 55, Long 18;

Sunday 11th.

The 1st has now hauled to the
S.W. again but we being so far
west that we make a fair ship
it, running at a fine rate,
can already perceive a change
in the weather, we are think-
ing ourselves quite lucky in
having so quick and favorable
a passage around the Cape.

I have not seen anything in
the shape of ice about our
mouth. The coldest weather we
have had would not begin to
compare with that near Boston
we discovered a large ship this
morn off our lee beam weather
she came up during the day
and crossed our bows this eve
we called her the Frigate Saratoga
which we left at 11.0, Lat 53° 56',
Long 80', Thursday 14th,

Sailing at a fine rate Capt
Capt and Gibbons had a spat this
P.M. Gibbons was washing on deck
and the Pass^{es} were bothering him by
pumping water, the Capt was
not in very good humor and he
aring J. complaining commenced
fettering and scolding him,
saying that the ship should be
managed without his finding
fault. I told him that it
was done without his ^{eye} request
and he would not retract it.
told the Capt he was a mean

Man that he had kept us on
striking back we. we. Capt. Thwait
except to put him in irons and
leave him at sea, but I was
not frightened and we thought
he got the best end of the bargain.
Saturday 16th,

Made during the last 24
hours 288 miles being more than
we have ever made in a day before,
Lat 40; Monday 18th,

Are running on our course at
a slow rate being nearly calm
some of the time. The pleasantest
day we have had for many weeks.
Barty (or Foul) caught another
black cross on the look-out for
Juan Fernandez,

Tuesday June 18th,
Was awakened again by the cry
of land (so) I also went on deck
and had a ^{small} view of the island
of Juan Fernandez. It was our last
sight of land, about 1/2 mile distant.
It was Capt. Thwait's intention to have stopped
here for wood and water, but the
ship's company wanted to go on.

Might be that the E. breeze now
at the lee of them could not easily be beat up to them
We were somewhat disappointed
in not stopping here. The day is
fine much like a May Day.
The passed within about 8 miles
of the isles and had a fine view
of them.

Wednesday 20th,
Continued a N by E. breeze
a fine day, the E from Mission
was taken down and the fore-
er and gaff-top-sail rigged which
shows that we are out of rough the-
ter.

Thursday June 21st
A calm day as is usually the
case when the moon changes, the
Main royal was rigged and run
up again.

Friday 22nd,
A breeze struck us from the S.E.
This morn as was expected, a heavy
wind, every rag of sail set at 27° 30'
our longitude thus far in the
Pacific has not varied much be-
ing about 80°.

Thursday 23rd,
It is now pretty generally understood

that we are to go into Calicut
though the Capt has not as yet
told us so. The weather for the
last few days has been delight-
ful making a fine run with
the trade W. I saw by the end
of the water this morn that we
were on soundings, our course
was N until noon when it was
changed to N. E. I know now
that we should soon make land
all on the look out, and just
at dusk land was made
dead ahead, it was indistin-
ct as it has been cloudy for
several days. Capt said it was
only 7 miles distant, we immedi-
ately wore ship and bore the
land found no bottom with
50 fathoms, then stood N. W.
for the night, Friday 28th,
we did not discover land
this morn until 10 o'clock it
being foggy. we were becalmed
until noon when Capt found
by observation that we were

only 20 miles, from Port of C,
discovered a ship just after
dinner which proved to be run-
ning with a fair W. direct for
the harbor. - We soon caught a
breve and were at night star-
the to. This ship stood in just
ahead of us, with a fair W. But
our Capt. being very cautious and
unacquainted with the to, (though
there is not a better one to enter
in the world) stood out to
sea again to wait for day-light.

Saturday June 30th

This morn. found us near the
entrance of 14 miles from the isle
of St. Lorenzo, but hardly a break
of wind. - The weather here
is cloudy most of the time at
this season of the year, the
sun shone brightly for a short
time about 10 o'clock and gave
us a view of the Mountain. It
was not until some time that
I was convinced that I saw the
9 peaks. They were so high &

Surprised them to see vessels
they much higher than any
I ever saw before, that with a short
view of them, he called until
10 o'clock P.M. when the fog
cleared away and gave us a view
of the shipping 5 miles distant.
We now caught the sea breeze
and in less than one hour were
moored in the Harbor of Callao.
After being 22 days at sea, there
was but little shipping near,
one coming in we saw several
American flag, flying, saw
with the glass, an American
Frigate, the cross-arch ship
just before coming to anchor
she spoke us and informed us
that she was the Serrano.
and had made a little quicker
passage from Peru than she had.
We found here 3 Californians
passing, these boats were soon at
ing sick glad to see us as to
more to see them, two of them
were ships which we found

in Rio, the Affold and
Baffist-Bowne. They had both
had a rough time passage was
off the Cape over 30 days. The other
was the Brig Emory of N.Y.,
(I have the other name from). She
came through the strait - had
over 30 days getting through some
aground - twice, After receiving
visits from ^{the} Custom house officers
there was a rush for there, so
we had intended this to my
chief object was to visit the
City of Lima it being the
finest City in S. I. It lies
N.E. from Callao and is 7 mile
distant, I went ashore with most
of our Co, as our stay in Port
was to be very short some of us
thought best to proceed direct to
Lima, We obtained a carriage
for 14 of us and started
for it the Diligence is much
like a Boston omnibus, though
not so easy or costly. It is driven
by 6 horses. I abscost. They

are driven upon the shore
and he found this very
different ^{rough} sailing from what
he had seen in a steamer. The
boat being out of repair, This
road was laid out by the ex-
cellent Don Ambrosio Higgins of the
first Free Boy of Lima. He com-
menced it on a very handsome
plan. It was laid out on nearly
a straight line from the City to
the Port. it is 16 ft wide the
ground over which it passes is
level some parts of it being low
and sandy where he caused
to be placed a covering of large
round stone like those used
to pave our st^{ts}. Over these stones
it was his intention to have
a layer of gravel which would
have made a fine road. But
as he died before it was com-
pleted a part of the stone was
left uncovered and of course
it is very rough and not tra-
veling over them has been

of Carriages, On each side of
the seat there is a back rail
about 18 inches thick, and high enough
to afford a convenient seat for
footmen. It is a beautiful
road as far as finished being
about half way from the Port
to the City, this part being lined
with shade trees on each side.
I enjoyed the ride much, arrived
in Lubout Clark, the new disem-
bark at the Hotel De Banos, the
only popular house in the City
(a good and safe house are rarely
to be found here) We were well re-
ceived, very politely but requested
to pay our board in advance
on account of Californians who
had been there and left with-
out paying. We paid our
Bills which were \$2 per day,
were shown to our rooms,
had a light supper then strol-
led about the City a short time
and took a short splendor in
the Eve though I did not find

it so sick or badly as has
been represented, I returned
to the hotel, the house being
so full we had to stop in a
room with single beds (as they
have none else) I was showered with
steam with Mrs. Sale and Gregory.
After locking the door and
piling the chairs against
it as we were told to do, I took
the sick bed. The first time I
had sleep away from the back
since we left B.

Sunday July 1st.
Awoke this morn after a sweet
night rest about 5 A.M. I called
on my roommates crossed and
hurried out to see what kind
of a world I was in. It was abo-
ut a 12 hour before sunrise. I found
several of my comrades had already
sailed forth, (Mrs. Holman among
the number) and these improv-
ing the time as they stay in the
city was to be that, it was a
delightful July morn and

The Sabbath School is
summed but little like it.
I stood in front of the Hotel
before me was the Palace square
in the center of which is a foun-
tain around which was a
crown of fountains with fountains
obtaining water on these hea-
ds adorning the common, opposite
me was the royal Cathedral
being the south side of the square
and is spoken of as being
very rich and costly, on the East
side standing the Palace and
other public buildings well
built. The same old hotels
are occupied ~~exactly~~ by more
hands who deal chiefly in dry
goods, This is quite a handsome
square and is situated in the
center of the city, The buildings
nearly all one story high except
the churches, built so as to accom-
modate the frequent earthquakes
which occur here. After waiting
a few minutes for my companion

It appears we can proceed exploring the City, as the churches are open and lighted, we so-
called to visit them first,
we crossed the square and out-
side the cathedral first found
quite a number assembled for
confession, after receiving this
we left in search of another
curious for in six churches,
and I must say I was disappointed
in not finding them so rich
and costly as has been repre-
sented, The City of Lima I was informed
is 2 miles in circumference and
contains 75000 inhabitants, it lies
on an extended plain from 15
to 20 miles broad, there is a beau-
tiful river running through
the City which comes from the
mountain and passing on empt-
ies into the harbor, The City of L.
is laid out into squares, the
streets are rather narrow, but as
they do not use many carts or
carriages they require less room.

They ride mostly on horse-back
and carry all their merchandise
on the backs of mules and
jackasses. The houses as I have
said are only one story high, but
make quite an agreeable appearance.
Many of them make up in length
and depth for their deficiency
in height some being 80 ft ~~long~~
long and proportionally broad. The
roofs are chiefly made of sacks which
afford a sufficient shelter
even in severe winters. To fall here
of any consequence. The streets are
not by them very short and extensive.
The City will compare in regularity
with most of our American Cities.
I continued to roam about the
City until 2 o'clock when we
returned to our hotel for breakfast
to which we all thought we
could do justice, as a breakfast
feet. In view we had not as
yet had, after receiving a good
breakfast we examined our ex-
ploring, I crossed the bridge

with the Eastern part of the City, in
search of the public walks, we
were soon on them found. They
were well laid out and a pleasant
sight. They are situated on the E
side of the river, and extend
nearly a mile with plenty of
shade trees resembling the Poplar
tree. I proceeded with Balchwin
to the lower end of the walks
when we were at the foot of a
summit said to be 1000 ft high.
It appeared to me that we might
ascend it without much trouble
and so I had quite a desire to see
the top of it. I soon persuaded my
companion to try it, the commu-
enced climbing but very soon found
it no boys play. The height an-
noted me were ~~at~~ a summit which
appeared to be about half way up. As
we were very glad to reach our
task, we here had a perfect view
of the city above the river and
skipping 7 miles distant. After
staying well rested we concluded

Not to mention a like taste with
our sea-legs, after being here
a few hours we descended and enjoy-
ed a promenade on the beach,
but several parties of Californians
from the vessels in Port, the others
went to the Hotel for lunch at 1 o'clock
and that we would not get
dinner until 3, I was glad to rest
myself as I had become tired by
walking with sea legs. I thought
to that I had made a pretty good
survey of Lima. The ladies here
usually wear a shawl upon the
head covering the face except the
eye. Those of respectability, I saw some
fine looking ladies riding horse-
back which seemed to be a fa-
vorite amusement, I saw some very
fine horses especially those used
for ^{the} ~~riding~~ they will weigh
about 700 lbs. At 3 o'clock we
were called to dinner and a better
provided table I have set down to.
It contained every thing which
the country could afford, there

was 7 pounds of meat I think, all
very finely cooked. The Land-Lady
presided at the table sitting at
the head and ^{the} Land-Lord opposite
at the other end. She was a well
looking Lady I think they were Fre-
mish, there was about 50 sat down
mostly Californians, I enjoyed
the dinner had a very merry time.
There was a plenty of liquor
but our Bo did not get quite
so merry as at Rio, though the
host of us left in search of ad-
dresence to convey us to Dallas as
we had been told that we might
sail the next morn, he soon
procured one by paying a dollar
apiece the same. We paid 4 sh.
it was now near night he was
soon seated in the D. and fast
flying west of the City. As we
were near the gates of the City
we observed the Americans
cavalry flying upon the canvas
of fire, as we had just left a
table where we had plenty to eat

and drink we were of course
in fine spirits, it was proposed
that we should give 3 cheers
for our Flag when we made
all ring which brought the flag
steamer nearer to the ship this
being perhaps of an earthquake.
We now saw outside the gate
rushing over the finichal ^{top of the} beach
which I have spoken of, this part
of the road will compare with
any of our pavements, I noticed
several fields of Corn and re-
gatables which looked very
well, after sailing near an hour
we found ourselves again in
Callao, soon found a boat
and at 5 o'clock found ~~and~~ ^{my}
self on board the Bark
again and was glad to re-
ach into my berth again.

Monday July 2nd

I came on deck this morning
found that we were not to
sail today, after breakfast I went
out on shore to see what I could

kind in Callao, It is a very good
Port, there is a good deal of busi-
ness done here separate from Lima.
My chief object was to visit the
Ruins of old Callao which was
destroyed by an earthquake in
the year 1746, the ruins
are about 12 a mile from the pre-
sent Callao, the greater part of
it being covered with water.
The soil is so entirely destroyed
that it has never since the event
produced a spike of grass.
The principal remains, remains
or signs of a City were the brick
arches and stone cellars, which
were not destroyed, The sight
was shocking to see the piles
of human bones that lie in
these arches, I am told that the
city contained at the time of the
terrible event 20,000 inhabitants
and but of whom were saved.
I spent some time wandering over
these ruins when I returned to C.
I was there told that there

are very frequent at some seasons of the year and that the people are much frightened by them, Tuesday 3rd,

Capt. told me that, when that we should sail after 2, I had ascertained by this time that there was a mail established to the Pitcairns and that I could send home. Accordingly taking my pen & signing the few moments which were left, got my letters ready & went to the office at the time but stopped ~~at~~ at the Consul's office, & then met the Capt. said he went to suit glove bag his keys and would send me to go on board and get his trunk and bring his bag of money as he was in a hurry, this &c. he paid his bills and requested all to go aboard, I went on board as just as we were ready to sail found that one of the other boys was missing (So as he

was called) he must be looked
for. Capt sent Warden, the 1st mate,
and several Boys to look for
him and offered him \$1000 - sch-
ard, "Wednesday Day July 26th,
I smoke easily this (but not by
the same of Bell) and Calmon.
Thought I would at the 1st day
that I had pleasantly spent at
home, But the next afternoon
I got to sea, but the day was not
barned and we would not be
allowed to leave without a dis-
tuplicate to leave him, and the
Mate who was ashore for him
had not yet returned, - But the
Mate has been gone most of
the time since we have been
in port, and contrary to Capt's
orders, Capt said he would go
shore and get certificate for the
mate and leave them, But
he soon returned with the mate
he asked him into the fore-castle
and took the log-book from him.
This man gave a full for him

he soon came off to the Cape
and inspected his discharge after
a few hours wait. He was permit-
ted to be set on shore with his
baggage, his things were brought
on deck and searched, some
things had been stolen on board
and he was suspected, but
nothing was found. He then
was then set on shore and
as I was to see him go, as he
was most of the time a very
neglectful fellow, after giving
him a careful discharge I set
about with Customs & Officers.
But during the time he had
had a fine time on board, but
set down to a good dinner
as our Capt could spare from
Dut, The Jananah also at
12 o'clock fired a national salute
to which the fort and various
men of War ^{in port} returned the salute.
She had our canoes flying at
each mast and shot her fire,
the vessels also from different

nations in Port were upon the
in hand of the day, she was
detained a short time for a
breeze to draft us out when we
weighed anchor and set sail
as we were under way our Capt
saw across the stern of the J.
very handsomely (as seamen would
call it) The Capt then called on
the J. & back when our colors
were lowered and raised, and
we gave them 3 cheers, they low-
ered their colors and raised them
when their yards were covered
with medals & banners & then
and they were called. After
they gave 3 hearty ones we shot
at them when they gave one
more and then their Band
struck up the Star Spangled
Banner, Hail Columbia and
closed with Yankee Doodle
perhaps it did not make me
think of home, it was a fine
affair and drew attention from
those Sam Jags to every body.

We thought an. the while that
we had had a pretty good ex-
pectation. It was about 3 o'clock
as we dropped anchor the vessel
and by dark were ~~at~~ ^{at} fairly
out to sea, standing to the
Westward, Thursday 5th,
This morn. found us still
in sight of St. Lawrence Is. and
beached. Most of the day, the
clouds cleared away at the
Eastward just after dinner and
gave us a fine view of the trade.
I could plainly see with my naked
eye from the summit the su-
mits. though they must have
been 200 miles distant. It was
a splendid sight, saw several
vessels standing in to Calcas,
a schooner was in sight most
of the day, and as the breeze
freshened P.M. stood close by
I took as we supposed, but was
not within a 1/4 of a mile of us. She
trickled and stood right away
being afraid of us as we supposed.

cel, as our Duck has a Picaresque
looking appearance, being entirely
Black. We caught a good deal
to see her secret from us, a, sev-
eral others have done on the co-
ast, Friday July 6th,
We caught the F. C. trail today,
which trapped us out sight-
ed and land birds, among
which is the Plover the largest
bird I ever saw, I saw large num-
bers of them at Callao, they
fly in order like geese,

Saturday 7th,
We now begin to look forward
to the time when our voyage will
be ended and the day's pass-
age rather hard though we have
a fine breeze for sailing, But
after all we are living like kings
and have no reason to complain.
and some of the Pass^{es} do not seem
to care how long the passage is
Left enough to large quantity of
salt potatoes at Callao the first
ever tasted which we have

Three times a day, besides a large
quantity of Cabbages, squashes,
and a lot of fresh Beef, as much
as would feed, I suppose, his outfit
on the voyage - made this summer
(when he has heard some of the
New¹¹ grumblings) that if he had
direct as well as home as we
have on board this Bark he never
would left for California. I men-
tion this to show that our treav-
eling has been better than I expec-
ted, our Capt. has spared
no pains, when in Port to make
us comfortable, buying us an fresh
Provisions, and all we wanted he
gives a plenty of fresh, this is
what I did not expect and our
Capt. is by no means under
obligation to do, and no vessel
which I saw at Rio or Callao had
seen any thing like fresh provision
but all was salt horse and hard
Bread, It must have been very expen-
sive stopping so long at Rio as we
did, but I believe Capt. Pierce

best to sa. in enjoy ourselves
there no once or three ban complai
nts made to the Capt about our
meat &c but by those who are apt
to find fault. It cannot cause
these feelings but the Capt. usually
had the majority on his side.
I went to think the best of
of the kind we had and to think
in that a majority of them would
say that they had placed better
than they expected to. and now
I think him, we have several
times in the voyage had fresh
salt Lobster which is quite a treat
we have had fresh bread every day.
No wonder that I have gained
4 lb since I left B and that we
all so fat. We are sailing
now at a fine rate on our course
being West and being Capt
intention to cross the Equator
in Long 110° as there there is
not ground & danger of being
beaten, Lat 10° 36' Long 118°

Sunday July 6th,

A fine day having had more
sun than before for 7 weeks tho-
ugh somewhat hazy, Lat 10°
Long $84^{\circ} 35'$, Tuesday 10th,

A fine day and under full
sails running at the rate of 6 knots,
Course th by N, Lat $9^{\circ} 30'$ Long $85^{\circ} 22'$,
Friday 13th,

The pleasantest day we have had
out of Callao, sun & sea clear and
set clear, a good moon, a Pacific
day in every respect. Such sail-
ing is truly delightful a fair spe-
cimen of the Pacific. Sailing at
the rate of 7 and 8 knots, have not
yet got off our ballon cloth,
not being yet more comfortable
manner, Lat $7^{\circ} 5'$ Long $85^{\circ} 35'$,
Sunday July 15th,

A still and hazy day,
the voyage now is attended with
a good deal of sandiness as is
usually the case with a trade
wind, it blows very regular and
we run at about the same rate
every day, and find the same

duties to perform over and over
every day, I rise about 6 o'clock
A.M. Wash is not then wash the
quarter-deck and dit & when I get
Breakfast which is composed of hard
bread, Coffee, with cold Beef and
Pork, then aether cigar I find
the best place I can be set and
enjoy it, Then the forenoon ^{pass}
the best way I can, reaching, playing
various, overhauling my books, and
to find something new, and pack-
ing up again, thinking and re-
minding if I can find any tide.
At 4 o'clock we get a firm draft
er a long and tedious forenoon,
& our dinner, are our chief
meals I will give a bill of fare.
we always get salt horse and
Pork, hard bread and have had
Potatoes on the whole way ago
until within a few days, Duff
we have twice a week, Coffee and
cocoa, twice a week, Beans
once, and Peas soup once, the
latter which I never last.

then another good long smoke
and perhaps a short nap. Then per-
haps a game of 15 balls, and
a little reading when the table
is hauled out again for supper.
Let that be got 3 or 4 Biscuits
Tea and cold meat, (usually
say aside 10 or 12 Biscuits with?)
Make a very comfortable breakfast
get once in a while fried bacon
for breakfast, after supper smoke
and perhaps listen to a song or
story, but it has become an
old story, Eat, Drink, Sleep,
and Smoke, Lat 6° 7' Long 101° 25'

Tuesday July 7th,
As I was making the look this
morn, Capt. Davis raised a sail
off our starboard bow, he soon
made her out to be a whaler,
this is whaling ground,
she was headed across our
bow and Capt. thought he would
speak, I came out from
breakfast and found she was
nearly within hailing distance

Friday July 20th,
crossed the Equator this
morn. in Long 110° being the
center of this Hemisphere,
a fine breeze & course. Very

Saturday 21st,

Lat 2° 5' Long 111° 27',
= 22nd, Lat 4° 12' Long 113° 28',
= 23rd, Lat 6° 27' Long 115° 12',
= 24th, Lat 8° 5' Long 117° 14',
= 25th, Lat 10° 12' Long 117°

Friday July 27th,

The same East the wind
and we have been
very quiet. Most of the time
for the last two days, but
as it is a variety I have not
as yet complained. Though
anyway, till the end of
the voyage. The Neptune
society met today to discuss
a question. But Mr. Baldwin
made a motion to dissolve
the society which was carried
and I think given, I was glad
to have it dissolved as the

meetings. ~~in~~ ^{have} ended
in a law or a dog, ~~at a meeting~~ ^{at a meeting}
Club was formed and met
on the 4th. ~~last~~ ^{this} Eve and
Spoke-pieces accompanied with
songs, there being a good man
the Eve was very pleasant. The
pleasantest I have seen in the
Pacific. It ~~was~~ ^{was} up a little
from the N.E. Lat 11° 30' Long 117°









